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Rajasthan



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Mall, Burlington
Chauraha,
Vidhan Sabha
Marg, Lucknow



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Kuan,
Indore,
Madhya Pradesh



Crystal Heights,
Circular
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Chowk, Ranchi,
Jharkhand



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National Marine Fisheries Census 2025 Launched

Why in News?

The Union Minister of State for Fisheries, Animal Husbandry and Dairying, **Shri George Kurian**, launched the **National Marine Fisheries Census (MFC) 2025** at **ICAR–Central Marine Fisheries Research Institute (CMFRI)**, Kochi.

- 💡 This marks India's **first fully digitised fisheries census**, representing a major stride towards **data-driven and technology-enabled marine governance**.

Key Points

💡 About:

- ✦ The **National Marine Fisheries Census 2025** is a **45-day nationwide exercise** designed to collect comprehensive data on India's marine fishing sector.
- ✦ It will cover **1.2 million fisher households** across **4,000 marine fishing villages** in **nine coastal States and four Union Territories**.
- ✦ The enumeration will be conducted from **3rd November to 18th December, 2025**.
- ✦ The initiative is coordinated by the **Department of Fisheries (DoF)** under the **Ministry of Fisheries, Animal Husbandry and Dairying**, with **CMFRI** as the nodal agency and the **Fishery Survey of India (FSI)** as the operational partner.

💡 Purpose and Objectives:

- ✦ To create a **comprehensive digital database** of marine fishing communities, infrastructure, and socio-economic indicators.
- ✦ To **modernise fisheries management** and improve welfare delivery through verified digital data.
- ✦ To link all fishers with the **National Fisheries Digital Platform (NFDPP)** for streamlined access to government schemes.
- ✦ To facilitate better implementation of **Pradhan Mantri Matsya Kisan Samridhi Sah-Yojana (PM-MKSSY)** and **Pradhan Mantri Matsya Sampada Yojana (PMMSY)**.

- 💡 **Digitised and Real-Time Data Collection:** For the first time, the Census adopts a fully digital mode, using two dedicated mobile applications developed by CMFRI to ensure accuracy, transparency, and efficiency.

Mobile Application	Core Function	Impact on the Census
VyAS Bharat	Data Capture and Geo-referencing	Used by field staff to collect socio-economic data from 1.2 million fisher households and key statistics. Links each data entry to a specific location through geo-referencing.
VyAS Sutra	Verification and Monitoring	Enables instant validation of field data and provides a centralised platform for live monitoring of the enumeration process across the country.

LVM3-M5 Launch: ISRO Shoots Off India's Heaviest Communication Satellite 'GSAT-7R'

Why in News?

India's space capabilities received a major upgrade on **November 2, 2025**, when the **Indian Space Research Organisation (ISRO)** successfully deployed **GSAT-7R**, a next-generation communication satellite for the **Indian Navy**, using its **LVM3-M5** heavy-lift rocket popularly known as '**Bahubali**' from **Sriharikota**.

Key Points

About GSAT-7R

- 💡 Designed exclusively for the **Indian Navy** to modernize its maritime communication and command infrastructure.
- 💡 Fully indigenous, equipped with **multi-band transponders** to support **voice, video, and data relay** across surface, sub-surface, and aerial naval assets.

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- Provides uninterrupted, encrypted connectivity across the **entire Indian Ocean Region (IOR)**.
- Enhances **real-time situational awareness**, enabling joint coordination between **ships, submarines, aircraft, and command centres**.
- Acts as a **force multiplier** in India's maritime domain awareness grid, ensuring secure and resilient communication during operations.

About the Launch Vehicle – LVM3-M5 ('Bahubali')

- India's **heaviest operational rocket**, earlier known as **GSLV Mk-III**.
- Payload Capacity:**
 - Up to **4,000 kg** to **Geosynchronous Transfer Orbit (GTO)**.
 - Up to **8,000 kg** to **Low Earth Orbit (LEO)**.
- Configuration:** A **three-stage launch system** comprising:
 - S200** solid strap-on boosters for liftoff thrust.
 - L110** liquid core stage powered by **twin Vikas engines**.
 - C25** cryogenic upper stage — developed entirely in India.
- Serves as the **baseline launcher for the Gaganyaan Human Spaceflight Mission**, where its modified version is called **Human-Rated LVM3 (HRLV)**.
- Nickname 'Bahubali'** reflects its immense lifting strength and consistent reliability across missions.

Development Background

- The M5 mission is the **fifth successful flight** in the LVM3 series, continuing ISRO's flawless streak with this vehicle.
- Follows earlier satellites like **GSAT-7 (Rukmini)** for the Navy and **GSAT-7A** for the Air Force, extending India's defence communication capabilities.

Tri-Services Exercise 'Trishul 2025'

Why in News

The Tri-Services Exercise 'Trishul 2025' will commence on **November 3, 2025**, led by the **Indian Navy**, integrating

Army, Air Force, and maritime elements across the **Sir Creek and desert sectors of Gujarat and Rajasthan**, extending into the **northern Arabian Sea**.

Key Details

- The large-scale exercise is **led by the Indian Navy**, coordinated by the **Western Naval Command**, with active participation from the **Army's Southern Command**, the **Navy's Western Command**, and the **IAF's South Western Command**.
- Aim of the Exercise:**
 - Validate joint operational procedures.
 - Enhance interoperability among the three services.
 - Strengthen networked command integration for multi-domain operations.

Sir Creek

- Location:** Marshy estuarine area between **Kutch (Gujarat, India)** and **Sindh (Pakistan)**, where the **Rann of Kutch** meets the **Arabian Sea**.
- Length:** Approximately **96 km** long tidal creek.
- Dispute:** India-Pakistan boundary dispute — India considers the **mid-channel** as the border, while Pakistan claims the **eastern bank**.
- Strategic Importance:**
 - Serves as a **sensitive coastal security zone** and **strategic maritime boundary**.
 - Crucial for **naval and coastal surveillance**, especially under **Western Naval Command**.
 - Rich in **marine resources**; potential **Exclusive Economic Zone (EEZ)** implications.
 - Environmentally significant — part of the **Indus Delta ecosystem**.

Madhya Pradesh becomes first state to launch Air Ambulance and Helicopter Tourism Services

Why in News?

On the occasion of the **state's 70th foundation day (1st November 2025)**, Chief Minister **Dr. Mohan Yadav**

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inaugurated the 'PM Shri Aerial Tourism Helicopter Service' at **Raja Bhoj Airport, Bhopal**, marking Madhya Pradesh as the **first state in India** to introduce both **Air Ambulance** and **Helicopter Tourism Services** under its intra-state air connectivity initiative.

Key Points

- 💡 The initiative aims to make air travel in Madhya Pradesh not just a mode of transport but an **experiential journey**, combining **faith, spirituality, tourism, and convenience**. It seeks to enhance **intra-state connectivity**, **boost tourism**, and promote **local employment and entrepreneurship** in rural and semi-urban areas.
- 💡 The service will initially operate on **three major tourism routes**:
 - ✦ **Indore–Ujjain–Omkareshwar** (spiritual circuit)
 - ✦ **Bhopal–Madai–Pachmarhi** (nature and heritage circuit)
 - ✦ **Jabalpur–Bandhavgarh–Kanha** (wildlife and eco-tourism circuit)
- 💡 **Tourism and Economic Impact:**
 - ✦ The service will **significantly reduce travel time** for instance, the 5.5-hour road journey from Bhopal to Pachmarhi will now take only **45–50 minutes**.
 - ✦ Aims to **double tourist numbers by 2030** and expand the **tourism-based economy to ₹50,000 crore**. NCA

International Day to End Impunity for Crimes Against Journalists (IDEI) 2025

Why in News?

On **2 November 2025**, the annual **International Day to End Impunity for Crimes Against Journalists** is being observed under the auspices of the UNESCO with a special focus on **"AI-facilitated Gender-Based Violence against Women Journalists."** The campaign this year draws

attention to how artificial intelligence enables new forms of harassment and silencing of women in media.

Key Points

- 💡 The Day was established by the **United Nations General Assembly** in **2013** in response to the **killing of French journalists Ghislaine Dupont and Claude Verlon in Mali**.
- 💡 **UNESCO's Campaign:** The organisation is rolling out its "CTRL + ALT + MUTE" awareness initiative to highlight vulnerabilities faced by women journalists and to mobilise action against impunity and digital violence.
- 💡 **2025 Theme:** The focus on **AI-enabled gender violence** realises the fact that online abuse — including deepfakes, doxxing, and orchestrated trolling — has become a significant threat to women journalists' safety and freedom.
- 💡 **Global Data:** Between 2006 and 2024, more than **1,700 journalists** were killed globally; roughly **nine out of ten** such killings have not resulted in justice.

United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO)

- 💡 **Founded:** 1945 (Constitution came into force in 1946)
- 💡 **Headquarters:** Paris, France
- 💡 **Mandate:** To promote international cooperation in education, the sciences, culture, and communication in order to foster peace, sustainable development, and human rights worldwide.
- 💡 **Key Functions**
 - ✦ Sets global norms and standards in its fields of expertise.
 - ✦ Develops tools and programmes for international cooperation.
 - ✦ Produces knowledge and supports evidence-based policymaking for member states.
 - ✦ Maintains networks of sites and institutions, such as World Heritage Sites, Biosphere Reserves, and Creative Cities.

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India Women Win 2025 World Cup

Why in News?

India's women's cricket team created history by clinching their **first-ever ICC Women's ODI World Cup** title after **defeating South Africa** in the final.

Key Details

India's Journey:

- ✦ India had previously reached the **finals in 2005 and 2017**, losing to Australia and England, respectively.
- ✦ India thus became the **fourth team** to win the Women's World Cup (under the captaincy of **Harmanpreet Kaur**), after **Australia, England, and New Zealand**.

About the Tournament:

- ✦ The 2025 tournament was the **13th edition** of the Women's Cricket World Cup. It is held after a gap of 4 years.
- ✦ India and Sri Lanka hosted a total of 8 teams.
- ✦ **Winners of last 4 editions:**
 - 📎 **2013:** Australia
 - 📎 **2017:** England
 - 📎 **2022:** Australia
 - 📎 **2025:** India

Key Highlights of the 2025 Final:

- ✦ **Coach (India):** Amol Muzumdar
- ✦ **Captain (South Africa):** Laura Wolvaardt
- ✦ **Player of the Match:** Shafali Verma
- ✦ **Player of the Tournament:** Deepti Sharma

Awards:

- ✦ **ICC** declared a prize-money kitty of **USD 4.48 million** (≈ ₹ 39 crore) for the champions.
- ✦ **The Board of Control for Cricket in India (BCCI)** announced a cash reward of **₹ 51 crore** for the Indian women's team after their win.

Madhya Pradesh Tech Growth Conclave 2.0

Why in News?

The **Madhya Pradesh Tech Growth Conclave 2.0** will be held on **13th November 2025** at the Brilliant Convention Centre in **Indore**.

- 💡 The first edition, Tech Growth Conclave 1.0 (April 2025), was a major success, generating investment proposals worth **₹20,000 crore** and **creating over 75,000 jobs**.

Key Points

- 💡 **About:** Organized by the **Department of Science and Technology**, the conclave will outline the **roadmap for the next phase** of Madhya Pradesh's **technological and industrial progress**.

Objectives:

- ✦ Position Madhya Pradesh as a **global technology hub**.
- ✦ **Unveil the state's "Technology-First Economy Vision"**, which focuses on **inclusive economic growth** through innovation, skill, and entrepreneurship.
- ✦ **Highlight the role of Tier-2 cities** like **Indore, Bhopal, Gwalior, and Jabalpur** as emerging centers for **technology, innovation, and entrepreneurship**.
- ✦ **Bring momentum to the state's technological ecosystem** through **investment, innovation, and collaboration**.
- ✦ Provide a platform for **global investors, industry leaders, and policy makers** to collaborate and drive growth.

- 💡 **Theme of the Event:** "Powering Tier-2, Propelling India"

Sessions:

- ✦ **MP GCC Leadership Connect:** Over 30 **Global Capability Centers (GCCs)** will participate, focusing on positioning Madhya Pradesh as a preferred destination for GCCs, with a vision document to guide the state's long-term technology strategy.
- ✦ **Drone Roundtable:** A session with policymakers, industry experts, and drone

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innovators will **explore expanding the drone ecosystem**, manufacturing opportunities, and the use of drone technology in government services and industries.

- 💡 **Policy Announcements:** The **Department of Science and Technology** will announce **new digital policies and initiatives** focused on promoting innovation, skill development, attracting investment, and strengthening **Public-Private Partnerships (PPP)** in Madhya Pradesh's technology sectors.

137 Indian Institutions in QS Rankings Asia 2026

Why in News?

Prime Minister Narendra Modi highlighted the record increase in Indian universities in the **QS rankings**, reiterating the government's commitment to quality education, research, and innovation.

- 💡 **Quacquarelli Symonds (QS)** is a London-based global higher education analyst best known for its widely recognised **QS World University Rankings**.

Key Points

- 💡 **About:** The QS World University Rankings: Asia 2026 reveals that **no Indian university is in the top 50**, but **India added 137 universities**, marking a 1,125% increase in representation since 2016.
- ✦ India now has 294 universities in the **QS Asia Rankings**, making it the **second highest after China**, which added 261 universities, bringing its total to 395.
- ✦ Indian institutions continue to perform strongly in **academic reputation**, **research productivity**, and **employer reputation**, but lag behind in **internationalisation** and **research visibility**.
- 💡 **Top Performers in Asia:**
 - ✦ **University of Hong Kong:** Ranked 1st.
 - ✦ **Peking University:** Ranked 2nd.
 - ✦ **National University of Singapore (NUS)** and **Nanyang Technological University (NTU):** Ranked 3rd (tied).

Top Indian Institutions:

- ✦ **IIT Delhi:** 59th (down from 44th in 2025).
- ✦ **IIT Bombay:** 71st (down from 48th in 2025).
- ✦ **IISc Bengaluru:** 64th (down from 62nd in 2025).
- ✦ **IIT Madras:** 70th (down from 56th in 2025).
- ✦ **IIT Kanpur:** 77th (down from 67th in 2025).
- ✦ **Delhi University:** 95th (down from 81st in 2025).

Private Institutions' Growth:

- ✦ **Chandigarh University** improved to 109th (from 120th in 2025).
- ✦ **BITS Pilani**, **Shoolini University**, and **O.P. Jindal Global University** also achieved their highest-ever rankings.

Amul Ranked 1st Among World's Top Cooperatives

Why in News?

Union Home Minister and Minister of Cooperation, Amit Shah, congratulated **Amul** and **Indian Farmers Fertiliser Cooperative Limited (IFFCO)** for securing the 1st and 2nd ranks among the top ten cooperatives globally, according to the **ICA World Cooperative Monitor 2025** report.

- 💡 This milestone was recognized during the **ICA CM50 Conference** held in Doha, Qatar.



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Key Points

- ⚡ The **International Cooperative Alliance (ICA)**, in collaboration with the **European Research Institute on Cooperative and Social Enterprises (EURICSE)**, released the **2025 edition of the World Cooperative Monitor (WCM)**, marking the **UN International Year of Cooperatives**.
- ⚡ The **13th edition of the WCM** provides a comprehensive overview of the global **cooperative sector**, showcasing cooperatives' contributions to **sustainable, inclusive, and resilient economies** worldwide.
- ⚡ The **2025 report** features the **Top 300 cooperatives**, highlighting their **economic impact** across sectors like **agriculture, finance, health, energy, and education**, with a combined turnover of **USD 2.79 trillion** in 2023.
 - ✦ By **turnover relative to GDP per capita**, India's **Amul** and **IFFCO** top the global list, highlighting the strength of cooperatives in **emerging economies**.
 - ✦ This ranking underscores the **strength and potential** of **India's cooperative sector** in driving economic empowerment and growth.

About Amul (Gujarat Cooperative Milk Marketing Federation Ltd)

- ⚡ **Amul** was established in **1946** as the **Kaira District Co-operative Milk Producers' Union Limited** in **Anand, Gujarat**, founded by **Tribhuvandas Patel** with support from **Morarji Desai** and **Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel**.
- ⚡ In **1950**, the cooperative launched the **Amul brand**, and it has since grown to become India's largest **food product marketing organisation** with an annual turnover of **USD 7.3 billion** (2023-24).

About IFFCO (Indian Farmers Fertiliser Cooperative)

- ⚡ **IFFCO** was founded in **1967** and is headquartered in **New Delhi**. It manufactures and markets **fertilisers** to Indian farmers.
- ⚡ As one of the world's largest cooperatives, **IFFCO** operates with **35,000 member cooperatives**, reaching over **50 million farmers** across India.

Birth Anniversary of Guru Nanak Dev Ji

Why in News?

President Droupadi Murmu extended her greetings on the occasion of **Guru Nanak Jayanti**, urging all citizens to embrace **Guru Nanak Dev Ji's** teachings of **truth, justice, compassion**, and human equality to build a better society.

Key Points

- ⚡ **About: Guru Nanak (1469-1539)** was born in **1469** in **Talwandi village**, near **Lahore** in **Pakistan**.
 - ✦ He was the **first of the 10 Sikh gurus**.
 - ✦ He worked as a **clerk** in **Sultanpur** in the **Lodi administration**.
- ⚡ **Spiritual Revelation:** Around the **age of 30**, **Guru Nanak** had a profound **spiritual experience** and a direct encounter with **God** near a river **Kali Bein**, leading him to declare, **"There is neither Hindu nor Muslim."**
- ⚡ **Philosophy:** He was a proponent of the **Nirguna School** of the **Bhakti movement** and was influenced by **Kabir Das**. He emphasised spiritual practices like **"Nam Japna"** i.e., the repetition of God's name to experience God's presence.
- ⚡ **Teachings and Travels:** He travelled extensively across **India and the Middle East**, spreading his message with his Muslim companion, **Mardana**.
 - ✦ The **hymns** composed by him were incorporated in the **Adi Granth** by the **fifth Sikh Guru Arjan** in **1604**.
- ⚡ **Community and Legacy:** He settled in **Kartarpur** and established the **first Sikh community** where disciples lived and worshipped together.
 - ✦ He appointed **Guru Angad (Bhai Lehna)** as his **successor** to lead the community.

Sikh Gurus and Their Major Contributions

Guru	Period	Key Contributions
Guru Nanak Dev	1469-1539	Founder of Sikhism; started GURU KA LANGAR ; contemporary of Babur ; 550th birth anniversary commemorated with Kartarpur corridor .

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Guru Angad	1504-1552	Invented Guru-Mukhi script ; popularised GURU KA LANGAR.
Guru Amar Das	1479-1574	Introduced Anand Karaj Marriage ; abolished Sati and Purdah; contemporary of Akbar.
Guru Ram Das	1534-1581	Founded Amritsar in 1577 ; initiated construction of Golden Temple .
Guru Arjun Dev	1563-1606	Composed Adi Granth in 1604 ; completed Golden Temple ; executed by Jahangir .
Guru Hargobind	1594-1644	Transformed Sikhs into a military community ; established Akal Takht ; waged wars against Jahangir and Shah Jahan .
Guru Har Rai	1630-1661	Promoted peace with Aurangzeb ; focused on missionary work.
Guru Har Krishan	1656-1664	Youngest guru; summoned by Aurangzeb for anti-Islamic blasphemy.
Guru Teg Bahadur	1621-1675	Founded Anandpur Sahib , Beheaded on the orders of Mughal Emperor Aurangzeb in 1675 .
Guru Gobind Singh	1666-1708	Founded Khalsa in 1699 ; introduced Pahul (Baptism ceremony) ; last guru to pass Guruship to Guru Granth Sahib .

Maldives Enforces World's First Generational Smoking Ban

Why in News?

The **Maldives** has officially become the **first country in the world** to enforce a **generational ban on smoking**, prohibiting anyone **born on or after 1st January 2007** from ever purchasing, possessing, or using tobacco products.

Key Points

💡 The generational Ban:

- ✦ Applies to **all tobacco forms**, including cigarettes, cigars, and smokeless tobacco.
- ✦ **Retailers must verify age** before sale to prevent violations.
- ✦ Aims to **phase out tobacco use within one generation**.
- ✦ The Maldives already has a **complete ban on vaping and e-cigarettes**, regardless of age.

💡 **New Zealand** was the first to enact such law (born after 1st January, 2009), but they **repealed it** in 2023 before it took effect.

💡 Health Perspective:

- ✦ Tobacco kills nearly **7 million people annually** (WHO).
- ✦ The move aligns with the **WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control (FCTC)** to curb youth initiation and protect future generations.

WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control (FCTC)

💡 It is the **world's first global public health treaty**. Over **180 parties** (including **India**) have ratified the convention. It was adopted in 2003 and enforced in 2005.

💡 **Objective:** To protect present and future generations from the devastating health, social, environmental, and economic consequences of tobacco consumption and exposure to tobacco smoke.

💡 Key Provisions:

- ✦ Ban on **tobacco advertising, promotion, and sponsorship**.
- ✦ **Health warnings** covering at least 30–50% of packaging.
- ✦ Measures to **reduce tobacco demand and supply**, including taxation and public smoking bans.
- ✦ **Regulation of illicit trade and protection from industry interference** in policy-making.

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Nauradehi Sanctuary to Become India's Third Home for Cheetahs

Why in News?

The Nauradehi Wildlife Sanctuary in Madhya Pradesh is being prepared as India's **third cheetah habitat**, following Kuno National Park and Gandhi Sagar.

Key Points

📌 Nauradehi Sanctuary:

- ✦ Located across **Sagar, Damoh, and Narsinghpur** districts.
- ✦ It lies in the **upper Vindhyan range**, connecting the **Ganga and Narmada river basins**.
- ✦ Acts as a **biological corridor** between **Panna and Satpura**, and indirectly links **Bandhavgarh Rani Durgawati Wildlife Sanctuary**.

📌 Project Cheetah:

- ✦ **Project Cheetah** was launched in **2020** by the **National Tiger Conservation Authority (NTCA)** under the **Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change (MoEFCC)** to reintroduce cheetahs in India.
- ✦ The programme aims to restore the extinct species (**Acinonyx jubatus**) and revive India's **grassland ecosystems**.
- ✦ **Key Features:**
 - 📎 Cheetahs sourced from **Namibia and South Africa** under intergovernmental MoUs.
 - 📎 **Kuno National Park (2022)** became the first reintroduction site, followed by **Gandhi Sagar Sanctuary (2024)**.
 - 📎 Implemented jointly by **NTCA and Wildlife Institute of India (WII)**, Dehradun.
 - 📎 Funded through **CAMPA** and central government allocations.



First Indian Woman to Race a Ferrari Internationally

Why in News?

Diana Pundole has made history by becoming the **first Indian woman** to race a **Ferrari 296 Challenge** car on **international circuits**.

Key Points

- 📌 Diana Pundole is competing in the **Ferrari 296 Challenge**, a prestigious international one-make racing series featuring the brand's latest high-performance race car.
- 📌 Her participation across **Middle Eastern circuits** — including **Dubai Autodrome** and **Yas Marina, Abu Dhabi** — makes her the **first Indian woman** to **officially race a Ferrari at the global level**.
- 📌 **About the Ferrari 296 Challenge:**
 - ✦ The Ferrari 296 Challenge is the **latest model** in **Ferrari's Challenge racing series**, replacing the 488 Challenge Evo.
 - ✦ The series runs under Ferrari's global **one-make championship format**, featuring professional and gentleman racers from around the world.

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Indian Navy to Commission 'Ikshak'

Why in News?

The Indian Navy will commission **INS Ikshak**, the third vessel of the **Survey Vessel (Large) [SVL]** class, at Naval Base Kochi.

Key Points

About the Vessel:

- ✦ The name **Ikshak** means **"Guide,"** which perfectly matches the ship's job of **accurately mapping** and **navigating the seas**.
- ✦ It is the **first SVL-class vessel** to be based at the **Southern Naval Command (Kochi)**.
- ✦ Built by **Garden Reach Shipbuilders and Engineers (GRSE) Ltd., Kolkata**, the vessel features over **80% indigenous content**.

Role and Functions:

- ✦ Designed for **coastal and deep-water hydrographic surveys** of ports, harbours, and navigational channels.
- ✦ The vessel's survey data will aid **safe maritime navigation, port management, and marine resource assessment**.
- ✦ It enhances India's capability to produce accurate **nautical charts**, supporting both **civil and military maritime operations**.

Survey Vessel (Large) [SVL] Class

- 💡 The Survey Vessel (Large) [SVL] class project was launched to **modernise India's hydrographic survey fleet** and replace ageing **Sandhayak-class vessels**.
- 💡 A total of **four ships** are part of this class — **INS Sandhayak, INS Nirdeshak, INS Ikshak, and INS Sanshodhak** (under construction).
- 💡 These vessels are being built by **Garden Reach Shipbuilders and Engineers (GRSE), Kolkata** under the **Aatmanirbhar Bharat** initiative.
- 💡 They are designed to **conduct hydrographic, oceanographic, and cartographic surveys** to produce navigational charts and support both civil and defence maritime operations.



150 Years of National Song Vande Mataram

Why in News?

Prime Minister Narendra Modi inaugurated the year-long commemoration of 150 years of the National Song "Vande Mataram" on 7th November 2025.

Key Points

- 💡 **Historical Background:** Vande Mataram was written by **Bankimchandra Chatterji** on Akshaya Navami, **7th November 1875**.
- ✦ It first appeared in the literary journal **Bangadarshan** as part of his iconic novel **Anandamath**.
- 💡 **Adoption:** Declared India's National Song; the **first two stanzas** were adopted by the **Constituent Assembly** on 24th January 1950.
- 💡 **Language:** Originally written in **Sanskritised Bengali**.
- 💡 **Music Composition:** Set to tune by **Rabindra Nath Tagore**, first sung at the 1896 **Indian National Congress session**.
- ✦ The song invokes **Bharat Mata (Mother India)** as the embodiment of strength, prosperity, and divinity, inspiring generations during India's freedom struggle.

Special Campaign 5.0

Why in News?

The **Department of Health Research (DHR)** and the **Indian Council of Medical Research (ICMR)** have successfully concluded **Special Campaign 5.0**.

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Key Points

Special Campaign 5.0:

- ✦ The **Special Campaign 5.0** is a nationwide initiative of the **Government of India** to ensure **cleanliness, efficient records management, and timely resolution of pending matters**, including **PMO and MP references and public grievances**.
- ✦ The DHR and ICMR, along with 27 institutes across India, actively participated in the campaign.
- ✦ **Major Achievements:**
 - ✍ 100% target achievement in resolving public grievances, PG appeals, and PMO references during the campaign period.
 - ✍ Conducted **comprehensive cleanliness drives** in all affiliated offices and field institutes.

National Cancer Awareness Day 2025

Why in News?

India observes **National Cancer Awareness Day** on **7th November 2025**, focusing on prevention, early detection, and awareness of cancer.

Key Points

Date and Background:

- ✦ The day coincides with the **birth anniversary of Marie Curie (7th November 1867)**, whose groundbreaking research on **radioactivity** revolutionized cancer diagnosis and treatment.
- ✦ It was **first announced in 2014** by the **Union Ministry of Health and Family Welfare** to promote awareness about cancer prevention and screening.

Purpose and Significance:

- ✦ Aims to educate citizens on the **importance of lifestyle modification, regular health check-ups, and timely medical intervention**.
- ✦ Cancer cases in India are rising, with over **14 lakh new cases reported each year**, many detected at advanced stages.

- 💡 **Theme 2025:** Though India's campaign has a domestic focus, it aligns with the **global World Cancer Day theme (2025–27): "United by Unique"**, highlighting personalized care and inclusivity in cancer treatment.

Maria Skłodowska-Curie (1867–1934)

- 💡 **Nationality:** Polish-born, later became a French citizen
- 💡 **Major Discoveries:**
 - ✦ Discovered the radioactive elements **Radium (Ra) and Polonium (Po)**.
 - ✦ Pioneered the concept and medical use of **radioactivity** in cancer treatment (radiotherapy)
- ✦ **Awards and Honours:**
 - ✦ First woman to win a Nobel Prize
 - ✦ Only person to receive two Nobel Prizes in two different sciences — **Physics (1903)** and **Chemistry (1911)**
- 💡 **Scientific Impact:** Her research laid the foundation for **nuclear medicine** and **radiation therapy** used in cancer diagnosis and treatment today.

Google's Project Suncatcher

Why in News?

Tech giant **Google** has announced **Project Suncatcher**, an ambitious research initiative to develop **AI-powered data centres in space**.

Key Points

About Project Suncatcher:

- ✦ Project Suncatcher envisions **solar-powered satellites** hosting **AI data centres** in space to reduce Earth's energy and water consumption used for cooling terrestrial facilities.
- ✦ These orbiting data centres will use **free-space optical links** to transfer data at speeds of **tens of terabits per second**, forming a **distributed network** similar to satellite internet constellations like *Starlink*.
- ✦ Google plans to launch **two prototype satellites by early 2027** to test its space-based TPU (Tensor Processing Unit) hardware.

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💡 Rationale for Space-Based AI Centres:

- ✦ **AI data centres** consume enormous electricity and water for cooling — a growing environmental concern as AI adoption increases globally.
- ✦ In **space**, **solar panels are up to 8 times more efficient** than on Earth, providing a continuous and clean energy supply.

💡 How It Works:

- ✦ The satellites will rely on **solar energy** and **optical data transmission** to function as a cohesive high-performance computing network.
- ✦ **TPUs (Trillium v6e)** are being tested for radiation resistance and performance in extreme conditions.

Emissions Gap Report 2025

Why in News?

The **United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP)** released its **Emissions Gap Report 2025**, titled “*Off Target*”, warning that current **climate pledges under the Paris Agreement** are insufficient to meet the **1.5°C target**.

Key Points

💡 Projected Warming Levels:

- ✦ Under the current policies, the world is projected to warm by approximately **2.8°C by 2100**.
- ✦ If all **Nationally Determined Contributions (NDCs)** are fully implemented, the projected warming could be reduced to around **2.3–2.5°C** by the end of the century.
- ✦ Only a **marginal improvement** from last year’s (2024) estimate of **2.6–2.8°C**, showing limited new ambition.

💡 Influencing Factors:

- ✦ **Methodological adjustments** improved projections by 0.1°C.
- ✦ **US withdrawal from the Paris Agreement** expected to offset the same 0.1°C gain.

💡 Reduction Targets by 2035:

- ✦ To limit global warming to **2°C**, global greenhouse gas emissions must decline by **35% below 2019 levels by 2035**.

- ✦ To achieve the more ambitious **1.5°C target**, emissions need to fall by **55% below 2019 levels** within the same period.
- ✦ However, **UNEP warns that a temporary overshoot of the 1.5°C threshold is very likely within the next decade**, underscoring the urgency for deeper and faster emission cuts.

💡 Positive Indicators:

- ✦ Projected temperature rise has dropped from **3–3.5°C (2015)** to around **2.5°C (2025)**, reflecting progress since the **Paris Agreement**.
- ✦ **Solar and wind** technologies are rapidly scaling, cutting deployment costs globally.

United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP)

- 💡 Established in **1972**, following the **UN Conference on the Human Environment (Stockholm)**.
- 💡 **Headquarters:** Nairobi, Kenya
- 💡 Acts as the **leading global environmental authority**, coordinating international environmental efforts and assisting nations in implementing sustainable policies.
- 💡 **Flagship Reports:**
 - ✦ Emissions Gap Report
 - ✦ Adaptation Gap Report
 - ✦ Global Environment Outlook (GEO)

State of Food and Agriculture (SOFA) 2025 Report

Why in News?

The **Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO)** has released the State of Food and Agriculture (SOFA) 2025 report titled “*Addressing Land Degradation Across Landholding Scales*”.

Key Points

💡 Key Findings:

- ✦ **Global Cropland Decline:** Around **20% of global croplands** show declining productivity due to soil erosion, nutrient depletion, and loss of organic carbon.

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✦ **Regional Impact:** Asia and Africa are the **most affected**, with severe yield gaps (up to 70% below potential levels) in South Asia and sub-Saharan Africa.

✦ **India's Status:** India recorded **one of the highest yield gaps globally**, attributed to land misuse and declining soil fertility.

✦ **Key Drivers:** Deforestation (90% of forest loss), monocropping, excessive fertilizer use, unsustainable irrigation, and poor soil management.

💡 Land Degradation:

✦ **Land degradation** is defined as the **long-term decline in land's ability to provide essential ecosystem services**, caused by natural processes and human actions like **deforestation**, overgrazing, and unsustainable irrigation.

💡 Land Degradation Neutrality (LDN):

- ✦ It refers to a global goal aimed at ensuring that the **amount and quality of land resources remain stable or improve over time**.
- ✦ The concept was adopted under the **United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification (UNCCD)** in **2015** as part of the **Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) 15.3**.
- ✦ **Land Degradation Neutrality (LDN) Hierarchy:** Avoid > Reduce > Reverse land degradation- a core FAO principle to restore ecological balance.

Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO)

- 💡 The **Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO)** was **established in 1945**.
- 💡 It is **headquartered in Rome, Italy**.
- 💡 It functions as a **specialized agency of the United Nations**.
- 💡 It has **194 member countries**, including the **European Union**.
- 💡 It aims to **end hunger, improve nutrition, ensure food security, and promote sustainable agriculture**.

💡 Flagship Reports:

- ✦ State of Food and Agriculture (SOFA)
- ✦ State of Food Security and Nutrition in the World (SOFI)
- ✦ State of World Fisheries and Aquaculture (SOFIA)
- ✦ State of the World's Forests (SOFO)

💡 **India and FAO:** India is a founding member; FAO supports India's National Food Security Mission, Soil Health Card Scheme, and Sustainable Land Management initiatives.

Exercise Malabar 2025

Why in News?

The **Indian Naval Ship (INS) Sahyadri** has reached **Guam, Northern Pacific**, to participate in the **multilateral naval exercise Malabar 2025**.

Key Points

💡 Exercise Malabar:

- ✦ It is a **multilateral naval drill** involving **India, the United States, Japan, and Australia** under the **QUAD** framework.
- ✦ Aims to **enhance joint maritime coordination, interoperability, and operational readiness** in the **Indo-Pacific**.
- ✦ Participation of **INS Sahyadri** reflects India's **Aatmanirbhar Bharat** push and **naval self-reliance**.
- ✦ **2025 Venue-Guam:** The choice of Guam underlines India's growing engagement in the Pacific and alignment with Quad's strategic goals.
 - 📌 **Guam** is an **unincorporated U.S. territory** in the Western Pacific Ocean, located between the **Philippines and Hawaii**.
 - 📌 It hosts key American military bases such as **Andersen Air Force Base** and **Naval Base Guam**, making it a **strategic hub** for Indo-Pacific security operations.

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💡 INS Sahyadri:

- ✦ It is a **Shivalik-class (Project 17) guided missile stealth frigate**, commissioned in **2012** as part of India's first stealth frigate series.
- ✦ Built by **Mazagon Dock Shipbuilders Limited (MDL)**, Mumbai, it was designed for **multi-role operations** including anti-air, anti-surface, and anti-submarine warfare.

National Legal Services Day 2025

Why in News?

9th November is observed as **National Legal Services Day**, marking the enforcement of the **Legal Services Authorities Act, 1987**, which came into effect in **1995** to ensure free and fair access to justice for all citizens, especially the underprivileged.

Key Points

💡 National Legal Services Day:

- ✦ It is celebrated **annually** on 9 November, established by the National Legal Services Authority (NALSA) **under the Legal Services Authorities Act, 1987**.
- ✦ It is celebrated to **promote awareness of citizens' legal rights**, ensure access to justice for all, and uphold the principle of justice for the weaker sections of society.

💡 Legal Services Framework:

- ✦ Established under the **Legal Services Authorities Act, 1987**, the structure includes:
 - 📎 **NALSA** (National Legal Services Authority) – headed by the **Chief Justice of India**.
 - 📎 **SLSAs** (State Legal Services Authorities) – headed by **Chief Justices of High Courts**.
 - 📎 **DLSAs** (District Legal Services Authorities) – headed by **District Judges**.

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- ✦ Provides free legal representation, counselling, and aid to the **economically and socially weaker sections**.
- ✦ Funding is shared through the **National, State, and District Legal Aid Funds**.
- 💡 To strengthen dispute resolution and access mechanisms, several complementary institutions and schemes such as **Lok Adalats**, **Legal Aid Defence Counsel System (LADCS)**, **Fast Track and Special Courts**, and **Grassroots Justice Initiatives** like **Gram Nyayalayas** and **Nari Adalats** operate under this framework.

National Urban Conclave 2025

Why in News?

Union Minister for Housing and Urban Affairs Manohar Lal inaugurated the **National Urban Conclave 2025 at Yashobhoomi, New Delhi** to accelerate India's urban transformation.

- 💡 The two-day conclave, themed "**Sustainable Urban Development and Governance**", aims to **deliberate on urban innovation, investment, and governance**.

Key Initiatives Launched

- 💡 **Mission-Mode Dumpsite Remediation (DRAP):**
 - ✦ DRAP is a **year-long national initiative** to **fast-track the clearance of legacy waste dumpsites** and reclaim valuable urban land by September 2026.
 - ✦ It **focus on 214 high-impact landfill sites across 202 Urban Local Bodies (ULBs)** containing **8.8 crore tonnes (80%) of India's legacy waste**.
 - ✦ Its Implementation follows the **5P framework**-Political leadership, Public finance, Public advocacy, Project management, and Partnerships.
 - ✦ DRAP also includes **real-time monitoring** through a **dedicated national portal** for progress tracking and transparency.
- 💡 **Urban Invest Window (UiWIN):**
 - ✦ UiWIN, anchored by **HUDCO**, is a **one-stop investment facilitation platform** for urban infrastructure.

- ✦ It aims to **attract private and multilateral funding** (e.g., World Bank, ADB) for long-term, concessional financing of projects in waste management, mobility, water, sewerage, and climate-resilient infrastructure.

- 💡 **Swachh Bharat Mission – Knowledge Management Unit (KMU):** A dedicated knowledge and capacity-building platform hosted by NIUA to strengthen institutional learning under SBM-Urban.
- 💡 **AMRUT Anthem "Jal Hi Janani":** Promotes water conservation awareness under Atal Mission for Rejuvenation and Urban Transformation (AMRUT).

India Joins Tropical Forests Fund as Observer

Why in News?

India has joined the **Brazil-led Tropical Forests Forever Facility (TFFF)** as an **observer**, reaffirming its commitment to multilateral climate action under the **Paris Agreement**, which marks its **10th anniversary** this year.

Key Points

- 💡 **About Tropical Forests Forever Facility (TFFF):**
 - ✦ It was **launched by Brazil in November 2025** at **COP30** in Belém, Brazil to **reward countries** for conserving and restoring **tropical forests** through **financial incentives**.
 - ✦ It seeks to **mobilise USD 125 billion** via **public and private investment**, distributing returns to nations based on measurable success in forest protection and expansion.
 - ✦ The initiative aims to build a **results-based global finance model** for **forest conservation and climate resilience**, strengthening the role of tropical nations in the global climate agenda.
- 💡 **COP30 Climate Change Conference:**
 - ✦ COP30, the **30th session** of the **UNFCCC** Conference of the Parties, is being held in **Belém, Brazil, from 10th to 21st November, 2025**.
 - ✦ It marks the **10th anniversary** of the Paris Agreement (2015–2025) and focuses on implementing commitments made under it.

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- ✦ The agenda is to **review progress** on Paris goals, push for updated and ambitious NDCs (Nationally Determined Contributions), and ensure greater financing and technology transfer for climate adaptation and mitigation.

✦ Six Pillars of Action:

- ✎ **Mitigation:** Reducing greenhouse gas emissions.
- ✎ **Adaptation:** Building resilience to climate impacts.
- ✎ **Finance:** Mobilising public and private climate funds.
- ✎ **Technology:** Innovation and clean tech transfer.
- ✎ **Capacity-Building:** Empowering local actors and systems.
- ✎ **Means of Implementation:** Integrating all efforts into practical, on-ground change.

India's Climate Progress

- ✎ India achieved a **36% reduction in emission intensity** between **2005 and 2020**, surpassing its initial **NDC goals**.
- ✎ It has installed over **200 GW of renewable energy capacity**, ranking **third globally**, with **non-fossil fuel sources exceeding 50%** of total power capacity.
- ✎ India's **forest and tree cover** now spans **25.17%** of its area, creating an **additional carbon sink of 2.29 billion tonnes of CO₂ equivalent** between **2005 and 2021**.

✦ Award Winners:

Category	Winner	Organisation
Best Public Transport System	Chennai	Metropolitan Transport Corporation (Chennai) Ltd.
Best Non-Motorized Transport System	Udaipur	Udaipur Smart City Ltd.
Most Innovative Financing Mechanism	Pimpri Chinchwad	Pimpri Chinchwad Municipal Corporation
Best Green Transport Initiative	Hyderabad	Telangana Renewable Energy Development Corporation Ltd.
Best Multimodal Integration (Metro Rail)	Chennai	Chennai Metro Rail Ltd.
Best Passenger Services (Metro Rail)	Delhi	Delhi Metro Rail Corporation Ltd.
Special Award – Traffic Management System	Aizawl	Town & Country Planning Dept., Mizoram

- ✎ Globally, India leads key green initiatives such as the **International Solar Alliance (ISA)** with France (2015), and domestic efforts like the **National Hydrogen Mission** and **Biofuel Programme**, advancing its clean energy transition.

18th Urban Mobility India (UMI)

Why in News?

The 18th Urban Mobility India (UMI) Conference & Exhibition 2025 concluded in **Gurugram, Haryana**, highlighting innovations in sustainable urban transport.

Key Points

✎ Urban Mobility India (UMI) Conference:

- ✦ It has been organised annually since **2008** under the National Urban Transport Policy (NUTP), **Ministry of Housing and Urban Affairs**.
- ✦ It aims to **promote sustainable urban mobility** through knowledge sharing, capacity building, and policy dialogue.

✎ About the 18th Edition:

- ✦ It was organised in **Gurugram, Haryana** with the theme of **"Urban Development and Mobility Nexus"** focusing on cleaner transport, innovative financing, and inclusivity in public transit.

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National Education Day 2025

Why in News?

India celebrates **National Education Day** on **11th November**, to mark the **137th birth anniversary of Maulana Abul Kalam Azad**, the first Education Minister of independent India and a key architect of the nation's modern education system.

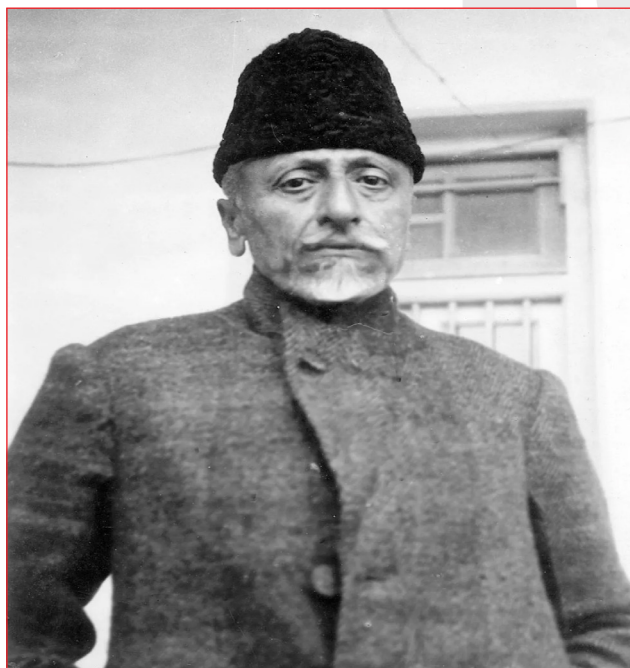
Key Points

National Education Day:

- ✦ It is observed every year on **11th November** to commemorate the birth anniversary of **Maulana Abul Kalam Azad (1888–1958)**
- ✦ The observance was first announced in **2008** by the then **Ministry of Human Resource Development** (now the **Ministry of Education**).

Maulana Abul Kalam Azad:

- ✦ He was born on **11th November 1888**, in **Mecca** and later settled in **Calcutta (Kolkata)**, where he emerged as a leading scholar and nationalist.



- ✦ He served as **India's first Minister of Education (1947–1958)** and introduced major reforms to strengthen scientific, technical, and cultural education.

- ✦ He was instrumental in establishing the **University Grants Commission (UGC)**, **Indian Institutes of Technology (IITs)**, and **Indian Institute of Science (IISc)**, as well as cultural bodies like the **Sahitya Akademi**, **Lalit Kala Akademi**, and **Sangeet Natak Akademi**.
- ✦ In recognition of his immense contributions, he was **posthumously awarded the Bharat Ratna** in **1992**.

India's First MWh-Scale Vanadium Redox Flow Battery (VRFB)

Why in News?

Union Minister for Power and Housing & Urban Affairs inaugurated **India's first megawatt-hour (MWh) scale Vanadium Redox Flow Battery (VRFB)** in Greater Noida.

Key Points

About:

- ✦ The **3 MWh Vanadium Redox Flow Battery (VRFB)** is developed by **National Thermal Power Corporation (NTPC)**'s **NETRA (National Energy Technology Research Alliance)**
- ✦ It aims to demonstrate **Long Duration Energy Storage (LDES)** technology for large-scale renewable energy integration and grid stability.

Vanadium Redox Flow Battery (VRFB):

- ✦ It uses **vanadium ions in different oxidation states** to store and discharge electricity efficiently.
- ✦ The system offers **long operational life**, and **excellent scalability** compared to lithium-ion batteries.
- ✦ **Non-flammable electrolytes** make it safer for large-scale energy storage applications.
- ✦ It is well-suited for **grid-scale renewable energy storage**, microgrids, and **peak-load management**.
- ✦ VRFBs are increasingly viewed as a **sustainable alternative** for integrating intermittent renewable sources like solar and wind into the grid.

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Madhya Pradesh Named Top Achiever in BRAP 2024

Why in News?

Madhya Pradesh has been recognised as the **Top Achiever State** under the **Business Reforms Action Plan (BRAP) 2024**, released by the **Department for Promotion of Industry and Internal Trade (DPIIT)**, Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

Key Points

- 💡 **About The Business Reforms Action Plan (BRAP):**
 - ✦ It is an initiative of the **Department for Promotion of Industry and Internal Trade (DPIIT)** under the **Ministry of Commerce and Industry**.
 - ✦ It aims to **evaluate and promote reforms** by **States and Union Territories** that make **doing business easier, faster, and more transparent**.
 - ✦ The framework covers **over 300 reform points** across key areas such as **business entry, land allotment, labour regulation, environmental clearance, and service delivery**.
 - ✦ Based on reform implementation, States and UTs are ranked under **Top Achievers, Achievers, Aspirers, and Emerging Business Ecosystems** categories.
 - ✦ The plan seeks to **promote competitive federalism**, **foster peer learning**, and **strengthen India's investment and business environment**.
- 💡 **State Performance Highlights:**
 - ✦ Madhya Pradesh emerged as a **Top Achiever** in four key reform areas of **Business Entry, Labour Regulation Enablers, Land Administration, and Services Sector**.
 - ✦ It also hosted large-scale industry promotion events such as the **Global Investors Summit in Bhopal**, highlighting its focus on attracting domestic and global investments.
 - ✦ The state government emphasised transforming **"Ease of Doing Business"** into the **"Speed, Scale, and Skill of Doing Business"** to strengthen industrial competitiveness and job creation.

BSF Launches Durga Drone Squadron

Why in News?

The **Border Security Force (BSF)** is embarking on a historic initiative by establishing its **first all-women drone operations unit**, named the **Durga Drone Squadron**.

- 💡 The initiative marks a significant milestone in **women's empowerment** within the BSF and other security forces.

Key Features

- 💡 **About:** This pioneering effort **blends women's power with advanced technology**, aiming to enhance **border security operations** on both the western and eastern fronts of India.
- 💡 **Location:** The training is conducted at the **School of Drone Warfare (SDW)**, situated at the BSF Academy in Gwalior, a premier institution for drone technology training within the BSF.
- 💡 **Training Programme:**
 - ✦ The squadron is undergoing advanced training in **aerial surveillance, intelligence gathering, reconnaissance, and counter-drone operations**.
 - ✦ In addition to drone operation, the trainees are learning to:
 - ✍ Conduct **search and rescue operations**.
 - ✍ Use **electronic detection and neutralisation systems** to counter cross-border drone threats.
- 💡 **Goals of the Squadron:**
 - ✦ The squadron is aimed at strengthening a **technologically advanced and intelligent border security framework**, enhancing overall effectiveness.
 - ✦ Women personnel will significantly boost **surveillance coverage** along India's borders, improving **real-time intelligence gathering**, and will play a key role in **anti-infiltration and disaster response operations**.

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Border Security Force (BSF)

- 💡 The BSF was raised in 1965, after the **India-Pakistan war**.
- 💡 It is one of the **seven Central Armed Police Forces** of the Union of India under the administrative control of the Ministry of Home Affairs (MHA).
 - ✦ Other Central Armed Police Forces are: **Assam Rifles (AR)**, **Indo-Tibetan Border Police (ITBP)**, **Central Industrial Security Force (CISF)**, **Central Reserve Police Force (CRPF)**, **National Security Guards (NSG)** and **Sashastra Seema Bal (SSB)**.
- 💡 The 2.65-lakh force is deployed along the Pakistan and Bangladesh borders.
 - ✦ It is deployed on the Indo-Pakistan International Border, Indo-Bangladesh International Border, and **Line of Control (LoC)** along with the Indian Army and in **Anti-Naxal Operations**.

- ✦ It honours the **best original full-length novel written in English** and published in the **UK or Ireland**. Writers of any nationality have been eligible to compete **since 2014**.
- ✦ The award aims to promote **excellence in English-language fiction** and encourage wider readership.
- ✦ Indian winners include **Arundhati Roy (1997)**, **Kiran Desai (2006)**, and **Aravind Adiga (2008)**.

Difference Between Booker Prize & International Booker Prize

- 💡 The **Booker Prize** was first awarded in **1969** and is for the best **single work of fiction originally written in English**.
- 💡 The **International Booker Prize** was established later in **2005** and is for the best single work of **fiction translated into English** from any other language.
 - ✦ It recognizes the achievement of both the author and the translator.

Booker Prize 2025

Why in News?

Author **David Szalay** has won the **2025 Booker Prize** for his fictional novel **Flesh**.

Key Points

- 💡 **About the Winner:**
 - ✦ **David Szalay** is a **Hungarian-British novelist** known for his **precise, economical prose** and deep exploration of masculinity, identity, and contemporary European life.
 - ✦ With **Flesh**, he reinforces his reputation as a writer who **captures the inner lives of ordinary men with unusual clarity**, situating their personal struggles against broader social and economic landscapes.
- 💡 **About Booker Prize:**
 - ✦ The **Booker Prize** (formerly the Man Booker Prize) is one of the world's most prestigious literary awards. It was **established in 1969** and is run by the **Booker Prize Foundation**.

Ammonium Nitrate

Why in News?

A blast near **Delhi's Red Fort** has put **"Ammonium Nitrate"** in the spotlight, as investigators suspect the chemical may have been used in the explosion.

Key Points

- 💡 **About:**
 - ✦ Pure ammonium nitrate (NH_4NO_3) is a **white, crystalline, water-soluble, nitrogen-rich compound** made by reacting ammonia with nitric acid, and it melts at **about 170°C**.
 - ✦ The substance is classified as an oxidising agent. It is one of the **base ingredients** used in the manufacture of commercial explosives.
 - ✦ It is classified as a **dual-use substance**, meaning it has legitimate industrial uses but can also be weaponised.
- 💡 **Uses:**
 - ✦ In **agriculture**, it is widely used as a **nitrogen fertilizer** due to its high nutrient content.

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- ✦ It is used for controlled blasting in **quarries and excavation projects**, and also forms a key component of various emulsions and gels used in **mining-grade explosives**.

💡 Weaponization of Ammonium Nitrate:

- ✦ Pure ammonium nitrate is **not explosive by itself** and is classified as an **oxidiser** under **United Nations** classification of dangerous goods.
- ✦ It becomes **volatile** when combined with **fuel oil, potassium chlorate, sulphur or other accelerants**. This mixture creates **ANFO (Ammonium Nitrate Fuel Oil)**, a commonly used explosive.
 - ✍ However, ANFO cannot detonate on its own; it requires a **trigger such as a detonator**, often initiated with primary explosives like **RDX or TNT**.

Garuda Exercise 2025

Why in News?

The **Indian Air Force (IAF)** is taking part in the **8th edition of Exercise Garuda-25**, a bilateral air combat drill conducted with the **French Air and Space Force (FASF)**.

Key Points

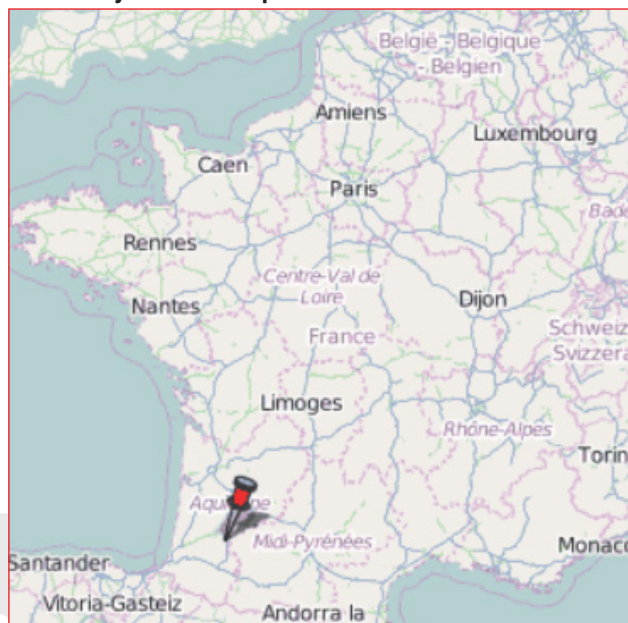
💡 About Garuda Exercise:

- ✦ “Garuda” is a bilateral **air exercise** between the Indian and **French air forces**, conducted periodically since 2003.
- ✦ It is among the **highest-level air force exercises** India conducts with a foreign air force and is held alternately in India and France.
- ✦ Its key objectives include **enhancing mutual operational capabilities**, sharing tactics, building log-operational familiarity and forging strategic ties.

💡 About 2025 Edition:

- ✦ The 8th edition of Garuda (Garuda-25) is being held from **16th to 27th November, 2025** at **Mont-de-Marsan Air Base** in France.
- ✦ The **Indian Air Force (IAF)** contingent, featuring **Su-30MKI fighter aircraft** supported by **IL-78 refuellers** and **C-17 Globemaster III air-lift**

assets, will operate alongside **French multirole fighters** in complex simulated missions involving **air-to-air combat, air defence**, and **joint strike operations**.



Panna Diamonds Get Geographical Indication (GI) Tag

Why in News?

The **diamonds** mined in **Panna district (Madhya Pradesh)** have officially been granted a **Geographical Indication (GI) tag**, giving them a recognised identity and premium value in national and global markets.

Key Points

💡 About Panna Diamonds:

- ✦ **Panna** is India's **only diamond-producing district**, and under this tag the stones will be marketed as “**Panna Diamond**” in the **14-Natural Goods Category**.
- ✍ The **Majhgawan Mine** in Panna, operated by the **National Mineral Development Corporation (NMDC)**, is the **only organized, mechanized diamond mine** currently operating in India.

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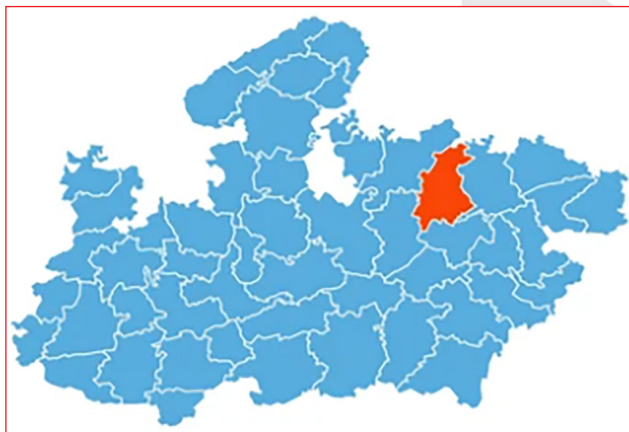
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- ✦ The diamond mining process in Panna involves **small leased plots** (commonly 8 × 8 metres) where **soil is dug, sieved, washed and separated**. Diamonds found there are **deposited at the District Diamond Office** for **quarterly auctions**.
- ✦ With the addition of Panna diamonds, Madhya Pradesh has reached **21 products** with GI tags including Chanderi Saree, Ratlam Sev, Gond Painting, and others.

🔦 About Geographical Indication (GI) Tag:

- ✦ The Geographical Indications of Goods (Registration & Protection) Act, 1999 is the Indian law governing GI tags; it came into effect on 15th September 2003.
- ✦ A GI tag certifies that a **good originates from a specific geographic region**, and **its quality, reputation or other characteristic is essentially attributable** to that location.
- ✦ Only **authorised users** from that region may use the registered GI name, which helps protect the product from **international misuse and fake substitutes**.



National Mineral Development Corporation (NMDC)

- 🔦 NMDC is India's largest iron ore producer and a central public sector enterprise under the Ministry of Steel, established in 1958.
- 🔦 It is engaged in the **exploration, extraction, and production of a wide range of minerals**, including iron ore, diamonds, copper, limestone, and dolomite.

Exercise Ajeya Warrior-25

Why in News?

India and the United Kingdom have begun the 8th edition of Exercise Ajeya Warrior-25, a bilateral military training exercise between the Indian Army and the British Army.

Key Points

🔦 About Ajeya Warrior Exercise:

- ✦ Ajeya Warrior is a bilateral military exercise between the Indian Army and the British Army, held **biennially since 2011**.
- ✦ It focuses on enhancing interoperability, improving **tactical coordination**, and sharing **best practices** in counter-terrorism and peacekeeping operations.
- ✦ It is conducted under a United Nations mandate, specifically aligned with **Chapter VII of the UN Charter**, which deals with peacekeeping duties related to threats to peace, breaches of peace, and counter-terrorism scenarios.

🔦 About the 2025 Edition:

- ✦ The 8th edition is being held from **17th to 30th November, 2025**, at the **Foreign Training Node, Mahajan Field Firing Ranges**, Rajasthan.
- ✦ A total of **240 personnel** are participating, with **equal representation** from both armies. The Indian Army is represented by the Sikh Regiment.
- ✦ Training includes **simulation-based scenarios**, Brigade-level mission planning, and **field exercises** resembling real-life counter-terror contingencies.

India's First Private Railway Station

Why in News?

Rani Kamalapati Railway Station in Bhopal has become India's first railway station to be **redeveloped and operated** under the Public-Private Partnership (PPP) model, functioning as the city's secondary transit hub.

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- Located in the West Central Railway Zone, the station was **renamed in 2021** after the **Gond queen Rani Kamalapati**, replacing its former name **Habibganj**.

Key Points

- The station was **redeveloped** at a cost of around **₹450 crore** under a PPP arrangement between the Indian Railway Stations Development Corporation (IRSDC) and the **Bansal Group**.
- It features **airport-like amenities** such as a **fully air-conditioned concourse**, high-speed escalators, travellers, premium waiting lounges, food courts, and **multi-level parking**.
- The **ownership remains with Indian Railways**, while **operations, maintenance and commercial management** are handled by the private concessionaire.
- The design integrates **solar power systems, energy-efficient lighting**, and **barrier-free facilities** for differently-abled passengers.
- The station strengthens **Bhopal's role as a major transit hub** and is considered a **model for future station redevelopment** under the National Station Redevelopment Programme.

Indian Railway Stations Development Corporation (IRSDC)

- It is a special purpose vehicle (SPV) of the Ministry of Railway that has been designed to **develop new stations and redevelop** existing Indian railway stations.
- It is a joint venture between Indian Railway Construction Company Limited (IRCON) and Rail Land Development Authority (RLDA).
- IRSDC was incorporated under the Companies Act, 1956 on **12th April 2012**.
- Its core purpose is to **build world-class railway stations** that apply state of the art sustainable technologies. The redevelopment effort is being administered as a PPP project, i.e. a **Public Private Partnership People project**.

Tribal Tourism Project

Why in News?

The flagship tribal tourism project of the **Madhya Pradesh Tourism Board** has received central approval under the Dharti Aaba Janjatiya Gram Utkarsh Abhiyan.

Key Points

About the Project:

- The project will establish **86 tribal homestays** across **14 villages** situated along the Narmada Parikrama route in the districts of **Anuppur, Mandla and Dindori**.
- Total estimated cost is **₹10.5 crore**, jointly funded by the **Ministry of Tourism** and the **state tourism board**.
- More than **400 tribal families** are expected to gain direct income, with additional livelihood opportunities in handicrafts, transport and local food products.
- The homestays aim to promote responsible tribal tourism, preserve **local culture**, and **integrate remote villages** into mainstream tourism circuits.

About Dharti Aaba Janjatiya Gram Utkarsh Abhiyan:

- It is an initiative by the Ministry of Tribal Affairs focused on improving development outcomes in tribal-majority villages.
- The scheme works through **multiple ministries** and interventions covering livelihood enhancement, infrastructure, social services and rural enterprise promotion.
- Tourism-based **income generation**, such as community-run homestays, forms one of the key components under the livelihood and economic empowerment segment.

BIRSA 101

Why in News?

The **Minister of Science & Technology** has launched "**BIRSA 101**", India's first **indigenous CRISPR-based gene therapy** for **Sickle Cell Disease**.

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- Named after **Birsa Munda** on his **150th birth anniversary** (15th November 2025), the therapy strengthens India's push for a "**Sickle-Cell-Free Nation**," with significant benefits for affected **tribal communities** in central and eastern India.

Key Points

About BIRSA 101:

- The gene therapy was developed by the **Council of Scientific & Industrial Research - Institute of Genomics and Integrative Biology (CSIR-IGIB)** and transferred to the **Serum Institute of India** through a structured **technology-transfer** agreement, ensuring rapid pathway from lab to market.
- The **public-private model** is designed to deliver **high-quality, affordable** genomic therapies to underserved communities.

About CRISPR Gene Editing:

- CRISPR (Clustered Regularly Interspaced Short Palindromic Repeats)** is a naturally occurring defence mechanism found in bacteria, used to cut viral DNA.
- Modern gene-editing uses **CRISPR-Cas9**, where **Cas9** functions like molecular scissors to cut DNA at specific target sites.
- It enables **precise, efficient, and low-cost genome editing**, making it a major breakthrough in biotechnology and medical research.
- First demonstrated as a gene-editing tool in **2012**, pioneered by **Jennifer Doudna and Emmanuelle Charpentier**, who received the **2020 Nobel Prize in Chemistry**.

About Sickle Cell Disease (SCD):

- Sickle Cell Disease** is an **autosomal recessive genetic blood disorder** caused by an **HBB gene mutation**, producing abnormal **Hemoglobin-S** that makes red blood cells sickle-shaped and rigid. This leads to **anemia, pain crises, infections, and organ complications**.
- It is **highly prevalent** in **tribal communities** of central and eastern India and is a focus area under the **National Sickle Cell Anaemia Elimination Mission (2023–2047)**.

- Conventional treatment includes **hydroxyurea, blood transfusions, and stem-cell transplant**.

World Fisheries Day 2025

Why in News?

India marked **World Fisheries Day 2025** on **21st November**, celebrating sustainability, blue-economy growth, and improved livelihoods for fishers.

Key Points

- About:** **World Fisheries Day**, observed annually on **21st November**, traces its origin to the formation of the **World Fisheries Forum** in **1997**, when delegates from **18 countries** met in **New Delhi** to promote sustainable fishing and safeguard fisher communities, making India the birthplace of this global observance.
- Theme:** The theme for 2025 is "**India's Blue Transformation: Strengthening Value Addition in Seafood Exports**."
- Ranking:** India is the **second-largest fish-producing country** and among the **world's top shrimp producers**.
 - Total fish production more than **doubled** from **96 lakh tonnes (2013–14)** to **195 lakh tonnes (2024–25)**.
 - Marine product exports** rose by **11.08%**, from **US\$ 0.81 billion (October 2024)** to **US\$ 0.90 billion (October 2025)**.
- Major Initiatives:**
 - The government launched the **National Framework on Traceability in Fisheries & Aquaculture** to ensure **safe, transparent, and globally compliant** seafood supply chains.
 - The **Sustainable Harnessing of Fisheries in the EEZ Rules** promote **environmentally responsible deep-sea fishing**, giving **priority access** to **Fishermen Cooperatives** and **FFPOs**, enhancing **income opportunities** for small-scale fishers.
 - ReALCRaft** is a **digital platform** enabling **online registration, licensing, e-payments, and vessel data updates**, with integrated **inspections** for **paperless fisheries governance**.

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- ✦ NABHMITRA, a two-way satellite communication system for small vessels (<20 m), provides **real-time tracking**, **SOS alerts**, and **weather updates**, improving **fisher safety** and **coordination with coastal authorities**.

Vishanu Sankraman Pratirodh Abhyas

Why in News?

A large-scale multi-sector mock exercise titled **Vishanu Sankraman Pratirodh Abhyas** was conducted in Khandwa District, Madhya Pradesh from 2nd to 5th November, 2025 to assess India's preparedness for zoonotic disease outbreaks.

Key Points

About the Drill:

- ✦ The simulation focused on a Crimean-Congo Haemorrhagic Fever (CCHF) outbreak in humans and livestock, testing **real-time investigation**, **pathogen detection**, **containment**, and **inter-agency coordination**.
- ✦ Major stakeholders included the National Centre for Disease Control (NCDC), the Indian Council of Medical Research (ICMR), the High Security Animal Disease Laboratory (HSADL), Bhopal, the Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change (MoEFCC), the Department of Animal Husbandry & Dairying (DAHD), among others.
- ✦ The drill strengthens India's **One Health** approach, emphasising the linkages between **human health**, **animal health**, and **ecosystem health**, and enhances **integrated disease-control** and **pandemic-preparedness capacity**.

About Crimean-Congo Haemorrhagic Fever (CCHF):

- ✦ Crimean-Congo Haemorrhagic Fever (CCHF) is a **viral zoonotic disease** caused by the **Crimean-Congo Haemorrhagic Fever Virus (CCHFV)**, a **Nairovirus** of the **Bunyaviridae** family.

✦ It spreads mainly through **Hyalomma ticks**, contact with **infected livestock** (sheep, goats, cattle), or exposure to **blood/tissue of infected humans**.

- ✦ CCHF is endemic across **Africa**, the **Middle East**, **Central Asia**, **Eastern Europe**, and **South Asia**, with **sporadic outbreaks in India**, especially in **Gujarat** and **Rajasthan**. Outbreaks are often linked to livestock movement and **seasonal tick activity**.
- ✦ After an **incubation period** of **1–13 days**, severe cases show **high fever**, **headache**, **myalgia**, **liver involvement**, and **haemorrhagic symptoms**. With a **case fatality rate** of **10–40%**, it is among the most dangerous viral haemorrhagic fevers requiring strict **infection-control protocols**.
- ✦ There is **no approved human vaccine**. Treatment relies on **early detection**, **supportive care**, and **barrier nursing**, while ribavirin is sometimes used though with variable evidence of benefit.

Guru Tegh Bahadur Martyrdom Day

Why in News?

The President of India paid tribute to Guru Tegh Bahadur Ji on the occasion of his **350th Martyrdom Day** on **24th November 2025**.

- ✦ He was executed by Aurangzeb on **24th November 1675**, for defending **Kashmiri Pandits** against forced religious conversion, and the **Gurdwara Sis Ganj Sahib in Delhi's Chandni Chowk** marks the site of his execution.

Key Points

- ✦ **Early Life:** Born in the year **1621** in Amritsar, Guru Tegh Bahadur was initially known as **Tyagmal** due to his **ascetic nature**. Trained in religious philosophy and martial skills, he was awarded the title "**Tegh Bahadur**" for his **bravery** in battle.
- ✦ **Contribution:** He became the **9th Sikh Guru** in **1664** after **Guru Harkishan**. In **1665**, he founded

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Anandpur Sahib and contributed more than 700 hymns to the **Guru Granth Sahib**, focusing on equality, justice, and devotion.

- 🔦 **Legacy:** He opposed forced religious conversions during Aurangzeb's reign and encouraged fearlessness (Nirbhau) and compassion (Nirvair) among his followers.

- ✦ He is revered for defending freedom of religion and conscience earning him the title "Hind-di Chadar" (Shield of India).



Ten Gurus of Sikhism

Guru Nanak Dev (1469–1539)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 🔦 First Sikh Guru and founder of Sikhism 🔦 Initiated 'Guru ka Langar' 🔦 Contemporary of Babur 🔦 Kartarpur Corridor was inaugurated on his 550th birth anniversary
Guru Angad (1504–1552)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 🔦 Invented the Gurmukhi script 🔦 Popularized the practice of 'Guru ka Langar'

Guru Amar Das (1479–1574)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 🔦 Introduced the Anand Karaj marriage ceremony 🔦 Abolished sati and purdah practices among Sikhs 🔦 Contemporary of Akbar
Guru Ram Das (1534–1581)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 🔦 Founded Amritsar in 1577 🔦 Began the extraction and construction of the Holy Tank (Sarovar) at the site of the Golden Temple.
Guru Arjan Dev (1563–1606)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 🔦 Compiled the Adi Granth in 1604 🔦 Completed the Golden Temple's construction 🔦 Known as 'Shaheeden-de-Sartaj' 🔦 Executed by Jahangir for helping Prince Khusrau
Guru Hargobind (1594–1644)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 🔦 Transformed Sikhs into a martial community 🔦 Known as the "Soldier Saint" 🔦 Established the Akal Takht in Amritsar
Guru Har Rai (1630–1661)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 🔦 Peace-loving Guru 🔦 Dedicated his life to missionary work and maintaining the Sikh army. <p>Met with Dara Shikoh (Aurangzeb's brother).</p>
Guru Harkishan (1656–1664)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 🔦 Youngest Sikh Guru, became Guru at age 5 🔦 Summoned by Aurangzeb
Guru Tegh Bahadur (1621–1675)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 🔦 Founded Anandpur Sahib 🔦 Opposed forced conversions under Aurangzeb 🔦 Martyred in 1675 for defending Kashmiri Pandits
Guru Gobind Singh (1666–1708)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 🔦 Founded the Khalsa in 1699 🔦 Introduced the initiation ceremony "Pahul" 🔦 Last human Sikh Guru and the Five Ks 🔦 Declared Guru Granth Sahib as the eternal Guru

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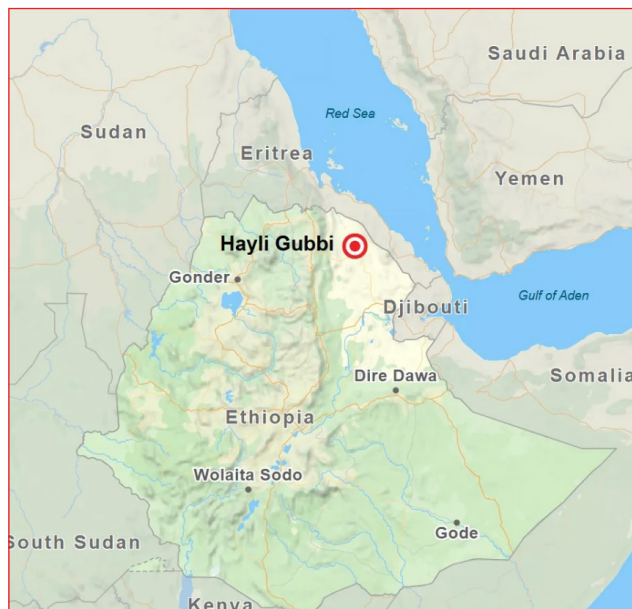
Hayli Gubbi Volcano

Why in News?

The **Hayli Gubbi volcano** in **Ethiopia** has erupted explosively, sending high-altitude ash plumes thousands of metres up, some of which have drifted into **Indian airspace**, triggering **aviation advisories**.

Key Points

- Hayli Gubbi volcano is located in **Afar, northeastern Ethiopia**, within the **Danakil Depression** - one of the **hottest and lowest places** on Earth.
- The current eruption is significant because the volcano is believed to have **erupted after nearly 12,000 years**, based on geological evidence from the Afar Rift.
- The Hayli Gubbi eruption highlights the **geological volatility** of the **East African Rift System (EARS)** where active volcanism, fissure eruptions, and **spreading ridges** are common.
 - It is one of the world's most tectonically active rift systems where the **Arabian, Nubian, and Somali plates** are diverging.
- The region is characterised by **basaltic lava**, fissure systems, and frequent **seismic activity** linked to the continental rifting process.



Volcanic Ash & Aviation Risks

- Volcanic ash** is made of tiny, abrasive particles of rock and glass that can melt inside **jet engines** and cause serious damage.
- Jet engines can **stall** when ash **melts and re-solidifies** on turbine blades.

Denwa River in Satpura Tiger Reserve

Why in News?

A rare sighting of a **tigress swimming across the Denwa River** inside the **Satpura Tiger Reserve (STR)**, Madhya Pradesh, was recorded by forest officials, highlighting rising tiger activity and healthy riverine habitats in the reserve.

- Tigress leisurely swimming in the **Denwa River** is a behaviour seldom captured on camera due to the **elusive nature of tigers**.

Key Points

- About Denwa River:**
 - The **Denwa River** is the **lifeline of Satpura Tiger Reserve** and originates from the **southern slopes of the Mahadeo Hills** in the Satpura range.
 - It flows **northward** and joins the **Tawa River**, forming extensive wetlands inside the reserve, which support **rich aquatic and terrestrial biodiversity**.
 - The river creates **natural barriers, riverine islands**, and **grasslands** that act as wildlife corridors for tigers, sloth bears, deer species, and birds.
- About Satpura Tiger Reserve:**
 - Satpura Tiger Reserve**, located in **Hoshangabad (Narmadapuram) district**, is part of the **Satpura–Maikal landscape** in Madhya Pradesh.
 - It comprises **Satpura National Park, Pachmarhi Wildlife Sanctuary**, and **Bori Wildlife Sanctuary**, making it one of India's oldest forest reserves.

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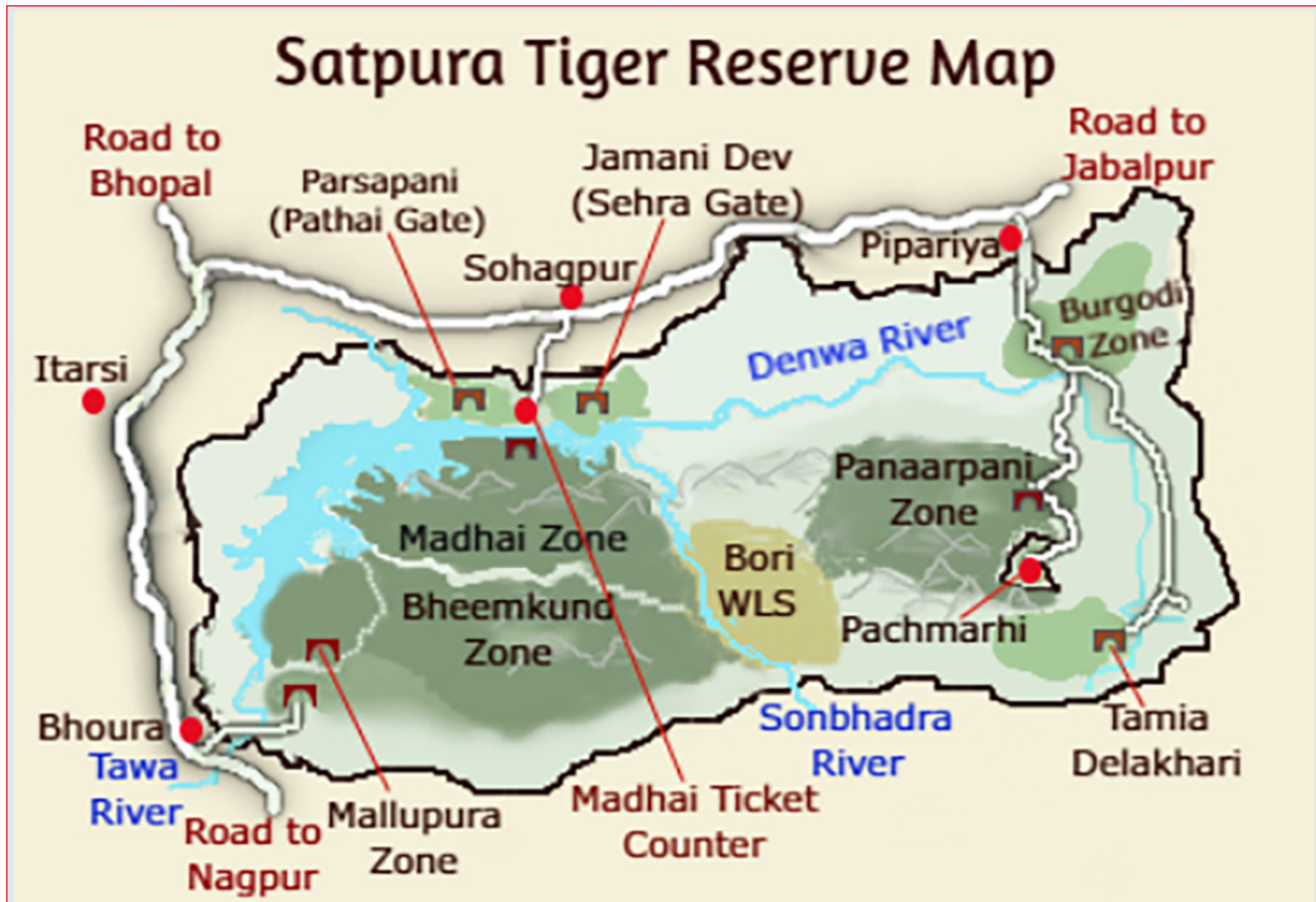
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- ✍ **Pachmarhi Biosphere Reserve** (which includes STR) was the first Biosphere Reserve of Madhya Pradesh (declared in 1999) and was later recognized by **UNESCO**.
- ✦ The terrain includes **sandstone peaks, deep gorges, ravines, rivers, and dense sal-teak forests**, offering ideal tiger habitat.
- ✦ It is known for high densities of **tigers, leopards, sloth bears, Indian bison (gaur), wild dogs (dhole)**, and rich bird diversity.



Exercise SURYAKIRAN (2025)

Why in News?

The 19th edition of India–Nepal Joint Military Exercise SURYAKIRAN-XIX began on 25th November 2025 at Pithoragarh, Uttarakhand.

Key Points

About Exercise SURYAKIRAN:

- ✦ Exercise SURYAKIRAN is a **bilateral military exercise** between the Indian Army and the Nepal Army, held **annually**, with hosting duties alternating between the two countries.
- ✦ It aims to **enhance interoperability**, strengthen **military diplomacy**, and deepen **India–Nepal defence cooperation**.

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- ✦ The exercise primarily focuses on counter-insurgency, **counter-terrorism**, and **jungle/mountain warfare** terrain common to both armies.
- ✦ It is conducted under **Chapter VII of the UN Charter**, which deals with **peacekeeping** duties related to threats to **peace**, **breaches of peace**, and **counter-terrorism** scenarios.

💡 About the 2025 Edition:

- ✦ The 2025 edition of the exercise is being hosted at **Pithoragarh, Uttarakhand**, from **25th November to 08th December, 2025**.
- ✦ The **Indian contingent** comprises **334 personnel**, mainly from the **Assam Regiment** while the **Nepalese contingent** also includes **334 personnel**, primarily from the **Devi Datta Regiment**.
- ✦ The 2025 edition highlights incorporation of **niche and emerging military technologies**, such as:
 - ✍ **Unmanned Aerial Systems (UAS)**
 - ✍ **Drone-based ISR** (Intelligence, Surveillance & Reconnaissance)
 - ✍ **AI-enabled** decision-support tools
 - ✍ Unmanned logistics vehicles
 - ✍ **Armoured protection platforms**

Patra River

Why in News?

The **Patra River**, once a vital freshwater stream known for its association with **Raja Bhoj**, is undergoing renewed attention as authorities and environmental experts highlight its **severe degradation** and **ongoing revival efforts** in **Bhopal**.

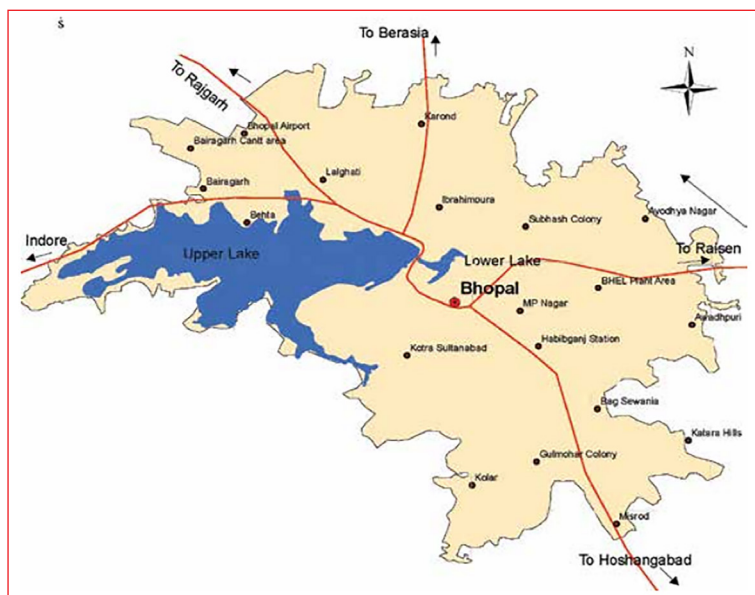
Key Points

💡 About Patra River:

- ✦ The **Patra River**, also called the **Patra Nala**, historically flowed through **old Bhopal** and was known for its **therapeutic qualities**. It is said that **Raja Bhoj** was **cured of a severe ailment after bathing in its waters**, contributing to its cultural significance.
- ✦ The river originally served as a **natural drainage and freshwater carrier** flowing into the **Upper Lake (Bada Talab)**.
- ✦ Over the decades, rapid urbanisation, encroachment, and unregulated waste discharge turned the river into a **polluted drain**, leading to near-total loss of its ecological character.

💡 About Upper Lake:

- ✦ **Upper Lake (Bada Talab)** is one of India's oldest man-made lakes, constructed in the 11th century by **Raja Bhoj**.
- ✦ It is part of the **Bhoj Wetlands**, designated as a **Ramsar Site (2002)** for its ecological importance.
- ✦ Its major inflow sources include **Kolans River** and seasonal rivulets including the **Patra River**.
- ✦ The lake is crucial because it provides **drinking water to over 40% of Bhopal's population** and also serves as an important **habitat supporting more than 200 species of birds**.



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Raja Bhoj

- 💡 **Raja Bhoj (c. 1010–1055 CE)** was one of the most renowned rulers of the **Paramara dynasty of Malwa**, celebrated for his scholarship, statecraft, and public welfare works.
- 💡 He founded the historic city of **Bhojpal**, which later evolved into modern **Bhopal**, linked to his large-scale water management initiatives.
- 💡 He is credited with constructing the **Upper Lake (Bada Talab)** by building an embankment across the Kolans River, transforming the **region's hydrology**.
- 💡 Raja Bhoj authored or patronised several Sanskrit works on **Ayurveda**, **astronomy**, **architecture**, **poetics**, and **grammar**, such as the *Samarangana Sutradhara* (architecture) and *Rajamartanda* (astrology).

DAY-NRLM (Deendayal Antyodaya Yojana – National Rural Livelihood Mission)

- 💡 The DAY-NRLM was launched in **2011** and later **restructured in 2015** to strengthen its implementation framework and outreach. The mission is implemented by the **Ministry of Rural Development**.
- 💡 The scheme aims to **reduce rural poverty** by promoting **self-employment**, **skill development**, and **sustainable livelihoods** through Self-Help Groups (SHGs).
- 💡 It primarily focuses on mobilizing **rural women** into SHGs, providing them with **credit linkages**, **capacity-building support**, and **enhanced access to markets**.
- 💡 It includes key components such as **financial inclusion**, **digital literacy**, and the **diversification of livelihood activities** to improve and stabilize **household incomes** in rural areas.

Nayi Chetna 4.0 Campaign

Why in News?

The **Union Minister for Rural Development**, alongside the **Union Minister for Women and Child Development**, launched '**Nayi Chetna 4.0**', a national campaign under the **DAY-NRLM (Deendayal Antyodaya Yojana – National Rural Livelihood Mission)**.

Key Points

- 💡 The fourth edition of **Nayi Chetna – Initiative for Change** focuses on **strengthening women's safety**, **mobility**, **dignity**, and **socio-economic participation**, especially in **rural India**.
- 💡 The campaign will run **nationwide from 25th November to 23rd December 2025**, led by the extensive network of **Self-Help Groups (SHGs)** under DAY-NRLM.
- 💡 Emphasis given on elimination of **substance abuse**, which was termed a major cause of **domestic violence**, and village-level campaigns for **violence-free communities**.
- 💡 The initiative stresses **women's voices in governance**, safe public spaces, **shared domestic responsibilities**, and recognition of women's economic roles.

Kreta Samvad in Bhopal

Why in News?

The **Government e-Marketplace (GeM)** will organise a '**Kreta Samvad**' interaction programme on **28th November, 2025** in **Bhopal**, to enhance digital procurement capabilities of Madhya Pradesh's government departments.

Key Points

- 💡 **About Kreta Samvad:**
 - ✦ The **GeM, Ministry of Commerce and Industry** is organising the **Kreta Samvad** to help buyer organisations across Madhya Pradesh **understand GeM's digital tools**, new reforms, and procurement best practices.
 - ✦ The conclave will also showcase opportunities for **sellers and service providers**, offering them easier access to government buyers at both state and national levels.
 - ✦ Recent reforms like simplified onboarding have boosted participation from **Micro & Small Enterprises (MSEs)**, **women entrepreneurs**, **startups**, **artisans**, and **SC/ST enterprises**.

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- ✦ These measures promote transparent procurement, predictable business growth, and support the government's vision of **Viksit Bharat** and **Atmanirbhar Bharat**.

💡 About Government e-Marketplace (GeM):

- ✦ **Government e-Marketplace (GeM)** is a **100% digital public procurement platform** launched in **2016** under the **Ministry of Commerce and Industry** to promote transparent, efficient, and paperless procurement of goods and services by Government bodies.
- ✦ **GeM is registered as a Section 8 Company (Non-Profit) under the Companies Act, 2013, functioning as an Special Purpose Vehicle** which enables procurement by **Central Ministries, State Governments, PSUs, autonomous bodies, and local agencies**.
- ✦ It features **digital bidding, reverse auctions, end-to-end transparency, real-time price comparison, cashless payments, and full audit trails**.
- ✦ It strongly focus on **MSME inclusion**, with policies supporting **Womaniya initiative, SC/ST entrepreneurs, startups, and Make in India products**.
- ✦ Integrated with platforms like **Aadhaar, GSTN, PAN, and Banks** to ensure seamless verification and payments.

India to Host Commonwealth Games 2030

Why in News?

Prime Minister congratulated the nation as India has officially won the bid to host the **Centenary Commonwealth Games 2030**, a historic sporting milestone marking 100 years of the Games.

Key Points

💡 About the Commonwealth Bid:

- ✦ India will host the **Centenary Commonwealth Games 2030** in **Ahmedabad**.
- ✦ This achievement represents a major **diplomatic and sporting milestone**, significantly enhancing **India's visibility and credibility** in **global sports governance**.
- ✦ Hosting the 2030 Games aligns with **India's long-term sporting vision**, particularly its efforts to upgrade **sports infrastructure**, strengthen **global event hosting capacity**, and enhance athlete support through programmes such as **Khelo India** and the **Target Olympic Podium (TOP) Scheme**.
- ✦ India last hosted the **Commonwealth Games** in **2010**, when the event was held in **New Delhi**.

💡 About Commonwealth Games:

- ✦ The **Commonwealth Games (CWG)** is an international multi-sport event held every four years, bringing together athletes from all 56 Commonwealth nations.
- ✦ It was first conducted in **1930** at **Hamilton, Canada** as the **British Empire Games**. India first participated in the **1934 London Games**.
- ✦ The event is governed by the **Commonwealth Sport** (earlier known as **Commonwealth Games Federation**), headquartered in **London (England)**, which ensures that the Games uphold the core values of **humanity, equality, and destiny**.
- ✦ The **2026 Commonwealth Games** are scheduled to take place in **Glasgow, Scotland**.



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Summary

Key Points

Details

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Summary

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